

## What are SWISS PAIRS & SWISS TEAMS

**Swiss Pairs and Swiss Teams are played in several rounds**, typically from five to ten, where in each round you play a match typically between 5 and 8 boards against another pair or team and depending on the scores on the boards played you and your opponents share 20 victory points (VP).

**The opponents** in the first round are usually chosen at random, but after that the Swiss element comes in - for later rounds you are matched against opponents close to you in the ranking list. Now you play another match and carry on for as many matches as there are in the tournament, moving up or down the field at the end of each round. The better you do the tougher your opponents should be. Normally you can only play against another pair or team once so even if you are leading the field you cannot play against the pair lying second if you have played them before. You will be drawn against the closest contestant you haven't previously played.

**The ranking/result at the end of the tournament** is determined by VPs gained not matches won.

In **Swiss Pairs** the result of each match is determined from the **match points** obtained on each board when your score is compared with all the other scores as in a normal pairs event. In clubs Swiss Pairs is normally played as 5 x Five board rounds in one evening and relies on Duplimated boards and Computerised scoring, to enable scoring and assignments to be done without delay.

In **Swiss Teams** the result of each match is determined by comparing your result on each board with the result your partners got playing the same board. The difference in scores is converted to **IMPS** (International Match Points) in the same way as in league teams using the table on your scorecard. In clubs the normal arrangement is 6 x Eight board rounds played over two sessions. For whole day events it may be 6 x Eight board or 7 x Seven board matches. Duplimated boards and computer scoring are not essential but are often used.

**Each match is played for 20 Victory Points.** 20 VPs are shared between you and your opponents, according to a VP scale, so you might win a match 20-0 or 14-6, draw it 10-10 or lose it 1-19.

**The Swiss Pair scale** is based on the percentage of possible match points you gain as below.

**The Swiss Team scale** converts to VPs from IMPs depending on on the number of boards played.

### VP Scale for the Swiss Pairs Matches

The % of available match points is the score you would have got playing ordinary pairs

% of available match points	VPs	% of available match points	VPs
Upto 50.65	10 - 10	59.64	16 - 4
51.98	11 - 9	61.75	17 - 3
53.33	12 - 8	64.40	18 - 2
54.74	13 - 7	68.35	19 - 1
56.23	14 - 6	Above 68.35	20 - 0
57.83	15 - 5		

### VP Scale for Swiss Teams Matches

SWISS TEAMS	BOARDS per match		
	8	7	5
VP	IMP	IMP	IMP
10 _ 10	0 - 0	0 - 0	0 - 0
11 _ 9	1 - 3	1 - 2	1 - 2
12 _ 8	4 - 6	3 - 5	3 - 4
13 _ 7	7 - 9	6 - 8	5 - 6
14 _ 6	10 - 12	9 - 11	7 - 9
15 _ 5	13 - 16	12 - 14	10 - 12
16 _ 4	17 - 20	15 - 18	13 - 15
17 _ 3	21 - 25	19 - 23	16 - 19
18 _ 2	26 - 30	24 - 28	20 - 24
19 _ 1	31 - 38	29 - 35	25 - 30
20 _ 0	39+	36+	31+